

# STRUCTURAL HEALTH MONITORING USING STATISTICAL PATTERN RECOGNITION

## Palermo, Sicily, July 2 - 4, 2020

Time	Day 1	Time	Day 2
8:30-9:00	<b>Registration &amp; Introductions</b>		
9:00-9:55	<b>1. Introduction to Structural Health Monitoring (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Course overview</li> <li>- Definition of Damage and SHM</li> <li>- Motivation for SHM, (NDE vs SHM)</li> <li>- Statistical pattern recognition paradigm</li> <li>- Historical overview: aerospace /civil/mechanical application</li> </ul>	8:30-9:25	<b>8. SHM Sensing Technologies I (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Excitation methods</li> <li>- Conventional force/pressure sensing</li> <li>- Conventional strain sensing</li> <li>- Conventional acceleration sensing</li> <li>- Acoustic emission sensing</li> <li>- Fiber optic sensing</li> </ul>
9:55-10:20	<b>2. Operational Evaluation for SHM (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Economic/Life-safety justification for SHM</li> <li>- Defining the damage to be detected</li> <li>- Constraints on the SHM process</li> <li>- Case Study</li> </ul>	9:25-10:20	<b>9. SHM Sensing Technologies II (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Piezoelectric materials</li> <li>- Commercial transducers/actuators</li> <li>- Custom transducers/actuators</li> <li>- Design consideration</li> <li>- Instrumentation techniques</li> </ul>
<b>10:20-10:40</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>	<b>10:20-10:40</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>
10:40-11:45	<b>3. Review of NDE Methods (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ultrasound</li> <li>- Thermography</li> <li>- Eddy Current</li> <li>- Radiography</li> <li>- Limitations</li> </ul>	10:40-11:45	<b>10. SHM Sensing Technologies III (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Laser-based non-contact measurements</li> <li>- Video-based non-contact measurements</li> <li>- Robotic devices used for SHM sensing</li> <li>- Specialty sensors developed for SHM (comparative vacuum monitoring, pressurized aircraft tubing, HERT, Underwater system)</li> <li>- Emerging sensing and data visualization hardware</li> </ul>
11:45-12:45	<b>4. SHM Sensing &amp; Data Acquisition Overview (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sensor and sensor system overview</li> <li>- Sensor performance metrics</li> <li>- Signal conditioning issues</li> <li>- Telemetry and power</li> <li>- Embedded systems</li> <li>- Sensor network paradigms</li> </ul>	11:45-12:45	<b>11. Damage-Sensitive Features I (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Define "features" in the context of SHM</li> <li>- Features in the context of detection theory</li> <li>- Feature types</li> <li>- Examples (frequencies, mode shapes)</li> </ul>
<b>12:45-13:45</b>	<b>Lunch</b>	<b>12:45-13:20</b>	<b>Lunch</b>
13:45-14:45	<b>5. Signal Processing for SHM (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Conditioning signals</li> <li>- Analyzing Signals</li> <li>- Time, Frequency &amp; Time-frequency Methods</li> <li>- Correlation methods</li> <li>- Input-output methods</li> </ul>	13:45-14:45	<b>12. Ultrasonic Methods for SHM (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Acoustic emissions</li> <li>- Impedance method</li> <li>- Sensor self-diagnostics</li> <li>- Guides waves</li> <li>- Nonlinear acoustics</li> <li>- Integration with other SHM technologies</li> </ul>
14:45-15:40	<b>6. Basic Statistics for SHM (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Statistical moments/distributions</li> <li>- Density estimation</li> <li>- Confidence limits</li> <li>- Central limit theorem</li> <li>- Principal component analysis</li> </ul>	14:45-15:40	<b>13. Damage-Sensitive Features II (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Nonlinear response concepts</li> <li>- Waveform comparisons (nonlinear)</li> <li>- Nonlinear time series modeling</li> <li>- Residual errors</li> <li>- Chaotic interrogation methods</li> </ul>
<b>15:40-16:00</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>	<b>15:40-16:00</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>
16:00-17:00	<b>7. SHMTools Demonstration: Signal Analysis (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Using SHMTools &amp; mFUSE</li> <li>- Function &amp; process assembly</li> </ul>	16:00-17:00	<b>14. SHMTools Demonstration (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Feature extraction with time series models</li> <li>- Rotating machinery example</li> <li>- Guided wave example</li> </ul>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Data import</li> <li>- Statistical analysis</li> <li>- Signal processing</li> </ul>		
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Time	Day 3
8:30-9:25	<b>15. Unsupervised Learning for SHM (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Motivation for statistical decision analysis</li> <li>- Define supervised and unsupervised learning methods in the context of SHM</li> <li>- Cluster analysis</li> <li>- Outlier (Novelty) detection</li> <li>- Statistical process control</li> </ul>
9:25-10:20	<b>16. Supervised Learning for SHM (Todd)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Group classification &amp; regression</li> <li>- Neural networks</li> <li>- Radial basis function</li> <li>- Support vector machines</li> <li>- Automated feature selection</li> </ul>
<b>10:20-10:40</b>	<b>Coffee Break</b>
10:40-11:45	<b>17. Data Normalization for SHM (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Environmental/operational effects on SHM</li> <li>- Parametric modeling environmental effects</li> <li>- Look-up table technique</li> <li>- Machine learning techniques</li> <li>- SHM system design for normalization</li> </ul>
11:45-12:45	<b>18. SHM Design I: Detection and Localization</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bayesian risk framework</li> <li>- Classical detection theory</li> <li>- Detector design</li> <li>- Detection/location examples</li> </ul>
<b>12:45-13:45</b>	<b>Lunch</b>
13:45-14:45	<b>19. SHM Design II: Optimization and Robustness</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- SHM system design: Bayes Risk</li> <li>- SHM system design</li> <li>- Information Gap analysis for SHM robustness</li> </ul>
14:45-15:40	<b>20. SHMTools Demonstration Detection &amp; Classification (Flynn)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Outlier detection</li> <li>- Data normalization</li> <li>- Supervised learning example</li> </ul>
<b>15:40-16:00</b>	<b>Break</b>
16:00-17:00	<b>21. SHM Fundamental Axioms &amp; Closing Remarks (Farrar)</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Recap the statistical pattern recognition paradigm</li> <li>- Fundamental axioms of SHM</li> <li>- Other sources of information</li> <li>- Course survey</li> </ul>